

## What do we mean by "Wellbeing"?

A Pause for Thought Dr David Thomas HKU (Space) 03/12/18



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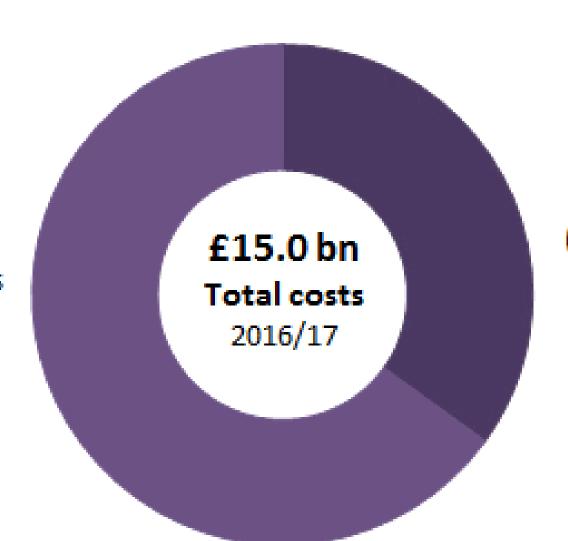


## Background



HSE

£9.7 bn III Health (equivalent to unit costs of £18,400 per case)



£5.2 bn Injury

(equivalent to £1.6 m per fatal injury and £8,400 per non-fatal

injury)



### What wellbeing strategies have I come across?

Connect – with family, friends, neighbours, people at work and school. Have a conversation, pass the time of day, make time for a chat

Be active – find a physical activity that you enjoy, step outside, go for a walk, garden

Take notice – take time to look at the day, the weather and seasons, things around you

Keep learning – try something new whether it is trying a new recipe, fixing a bike or even taking up a new course

Give – do something nice for a friend or neighbour, make some time for others



## Mental Health Challenges



#### **Mental Health Costs**

- UK Economy £70-100bn pa
- 15.8 million working days lost
- Cost to employers £33-42
   bn



#### **Challenges**

- Who creates it?
- Who is responsible for it?
- Who pays for it?



## Work Related Absence Issues



#### How do employers record Absences

<a href="http://www.ucl.ac.uk/hr/docs/Resourcelink\_docs/sickness\_categories.php">http://www.ucl.ac.uk/hr/docs/Resourcelink\_docs/sickness\_categories.php</a>

https://www.exeter.ac.uk/staff/employment/leave/sickness/sicknessabsencereasons/

https://www.surreycc.gov.uk/\_\_data/assets/pdf\_file/0009/62928/Sickness-Codes.pdf

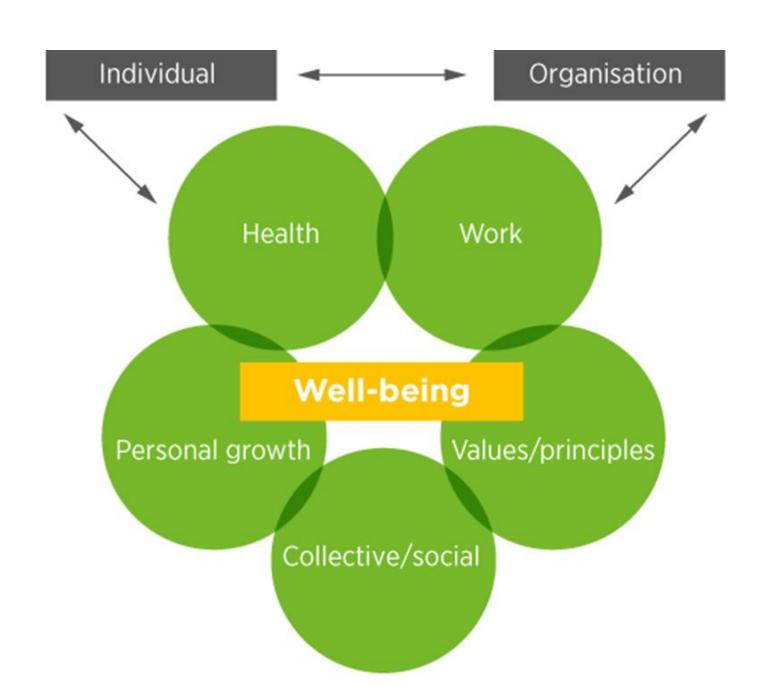


# View of the Chartered Institute of Personnel and Development (CIPD)



# The five domains of well-being model

Consider how many elements are the domain of the Health and Safety Professional





#### 1. Health

- Physical health
- Physical safety
- Mental health



#### 2. Work

- Working environment
- Good line management
- Work demands
- Autonomy
- Change management
- Pay and reward



### 3. Values/Principles

- Leadership
- Ethical standards
- Diversity



#### 4. Collective/Social

- Employee voice
- Positive relationships



#### 5. Personal growth

- Career development
- Emotional
- Lifelong learning
- Creativity



## Work Related Stress/HSE Management Standards

http://www.hse.gov.uk/stress/standards/

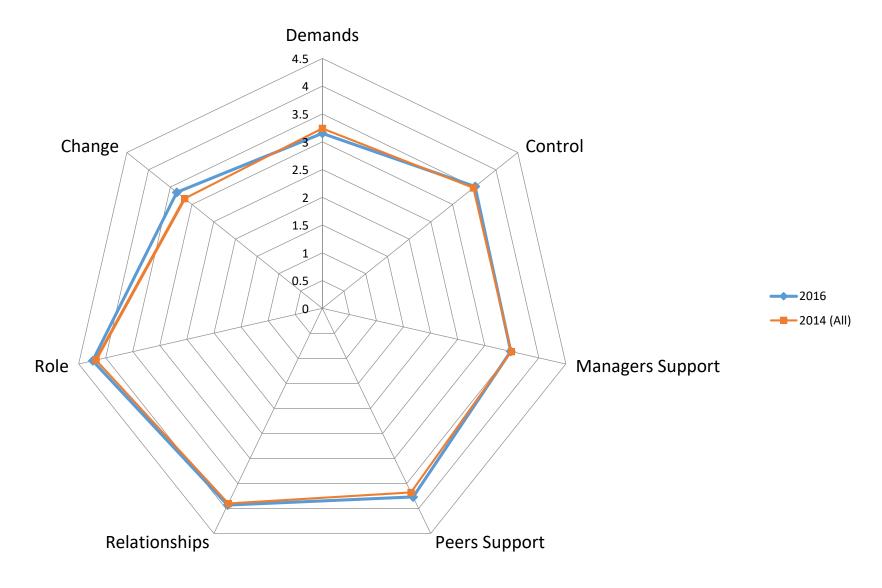


#### What are they?

- Demand
- Control
- Support
- Role
- Relationships (Peer and Manager)
- Change



#### Use the results as a comparator





#### Comparison- question v Question

Use of Stress Management Society Question Weightings

Less red weightings (very bad)

Less green weightings (very good)

ALL	2016		2014 (Only office staff)				
1	4.31	b	4.04	r			
2	3.9	b	4.02	b			
3	3.19	g	3.14	b			
4	4.45	g	4.29	b			
5	4.31	b	4.31	b			
6	3.33	У	3.47	b			
7	3.8	b	3.64	У			
8	3.21	b	3.27	b			
9	2.24	У	2.36	b			
10	3.45	b	3.47	b			
11	4.35	g	4.14	g			
12	3.21	g	3.01	b			
13	3.96	У	3.88	b			
14	3.46	b	3.38	У			
15	3.73	b	3.7	b			
16	3.5	b	3.68	g			
17	4.11	У	3.93	r			
18	3.63	У	3.86	b			
19	2.95	b	2.89	У			
20	2.81	b	3.08	g			
21	4.59	b	4.62	b			
22	3.29	У	3.35	b			
23	3.65	У	3.76	b			
24	3.79	У	3.7	У			
25	3.61	У	3.29	r			
26	3.39	b	3.31	b			
27	3.76	b	3.84	g			
28	3.4	g	3.01	b			
29	3.73	g	3.9	b			
30	3.46	b	3.74	g			
31	3.71	У	3.69	У			
32	3.27	g	3.24	_			
33	3.29	b	3.37				
34	3 38	h	3 43	h			





## Thoughts Going Forward



Holistic Model of Mental Health Challenges

Personal Stress Resilience
Strategies
Medical Knowledge

Mental Health Disorders

Relationships

HSE Management Standards

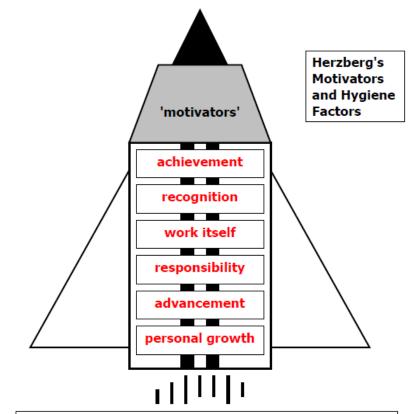
#### **Employee Interventions –**

- Training
- H R Polices Bullying Harassment
- Grievance
- Work Adjustments

#### **Consider Management Model**



- HSE Management Standards
  - Demands
  - Control
  - Managers Support
  - Peer Support
  - Relationships
  - Role
  - Change



'hygiene' (or 'maintenance') factors									
status	security			relationship with subordinates					
personal life rela		a	ntionship with peers		salary				
work conditions			relationship with supervisor						
company policy and administration supervision									

Hygiene factors are merely a launch pad - when damaged or undermined we have no platform, but in themselves they do not motivate.



#### **In Summary**

- CIPD (HR Profession have provided the definition)
- Do all HR wellbeing policies include fair promotion etc.?
- Note the H&S factors in definition
- H&S Professionals Opportunity ??



### CHANGE STARTS HERE

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